Chemistry 112 Chapter 5 Exercise: Electron Orbitals and Probability

- 1. What is the maximum number of electrons that occupy the first 4 energy levels?
- 2. Complete the following table.

sublevel	S	р	d	f
electrons				

- 3. How many sublevels are there in the third energy level?
- 4. How many electrons can occupy any single orbital?
- 5. Complete the following table for the sublevels represented by the following quantum numbers.

n	2	3	4	5	6
sublevels					
orbitals					
electrons					

- 6. How many sublevels are in the 5th energy level?
- 7. How many orbitals in a 5th sublevel?
- 8. Which of the following show the correct order of filling?
 - a. 1s2s2p d. 1s2s2p3s3p4s
 - b. 1s2s2p3s3p e. 1s2s2p3p3d4s
 - c. 1s2s3s f. 1s2s2p3s3p4s4p
- 9. Write the names of the element represented by each of the following configurations
 - a. $1s^22s^22p^5$ c. $1s^22s^22p^63s^23p^64s^23d^{10}4p^1$
 - b. 1s²2s²2p⁶3s² d. 1s²2s²2p⁶3s²3p⁴
- Write electron configuration for each of the following elements using the order of energy levels. Remember that Z = atomic number
 - a. aluminum (Z = 13) d. carbon (Z = 6)
 - b. iron (Z = 26) e. barium (Z = 56)
 - c. cadmium (Z = 48) f. hafnium (Z = 72)

11. Predict electron configurations for atoms of the following elements.

- a. Li c. Be e. B g. C
- b. N d. O f. F h. Ne
- 12. Draw orbital filling diagrams for the elements listed in problem 11.
- 13. Name the scientist who sated that electrons in the same sublevel will fill the orbitals with 1 electron each before pairing up.
- 14. How many sublevels in the 4th energy level?
- 15. How many electrons in a full s sublevel?
- 16. How many orbitals are contained in the *p* sublevel?
- 17. How many orbitals are contained in the *d* sublevel?
- 18. How many electrons can be in one orbital?
- 19. What is the maximum number of electrons that can be in the *p* sublevel?
- 20. What is the maximum number of electrons that can be in the *f* sublevel?
- 21. What is the maximum number of electrons that can be in a d sublevel?
- 22. What names are used for the three *p* orbitals?
- 23. What is the name of the scientist who stated that a maximum of 2 electrons can be in an orbital, with opposite spins?
- 24. What is the name of the scientist who pointed out that electrons fill or occupy the cloud in order from low to high energy location?
- 25. What is the name of the scientists who treated the electron mathematically as a wave?